## CONCUSSION FACT SHEET FOR UMPIRES

## What is a concussion?

A concussion is an injury to the brain that:

- Is caused by a blow to the head or body from contact with a player, ball, bat or the ground.
- Changes the normal functioning of your brain.
- Can range from mild to severe.
- Even a "ding," "getting you bell rung" or what seems to be a mild blow to the head can be serious
- Presents itself differently for each person and each injury.
- Can happen even if you do not lose consciousness.

## What are the symptoms of a concussion?

You can't see a concussion, but you might notice some of the symptoms right away. Other symptoms can show up hours or days after the injury. Symptoms of concussion include:

- Amnesia (Memory loss of events before or after injury)
- Confusion
- Headache
- Numbness or tingling
- Loss of consciousness
- Balance problems or dizziness
- Double or fuzzy vision
- Sensitivity to light or noise
- Nausea (feeling that you might vomit)
- · Feeling tired, sluggish, foggy or groggy
- Feeling unusually irritable, sad or nervous
- Concentration or memory problems (forgetting game plays, facts, meeting times).
- Slowed reaction time
- Trouble sleeping (sleeping more or less than usual)

Exercise or activities that involve a lot of concentration, such as studying, working on the computer, playing video games or flying may cause concussion symptoms (such as headache or tiredness) to reappear or get worse.





SUPPLIER OF THE FINEST IN OFFICIALS EQUIPMENT AND CLOTHING www.honigs.com 888-468-3284